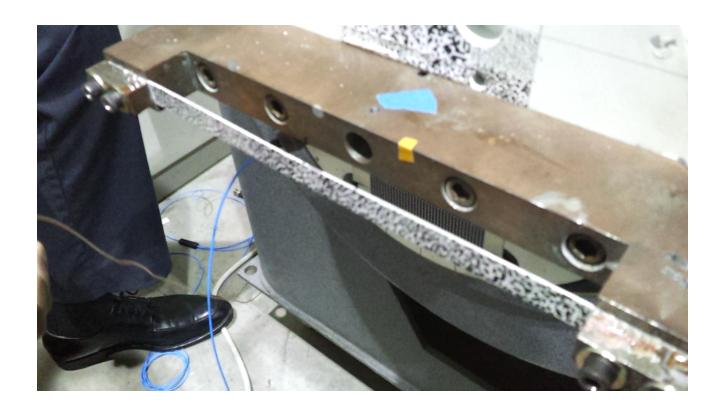
A continuous analog (buckled beam):

A thin elastic beam, axially-loaded beyond the Euler buckling load provides a continuous analog to the link model described a little earlier.

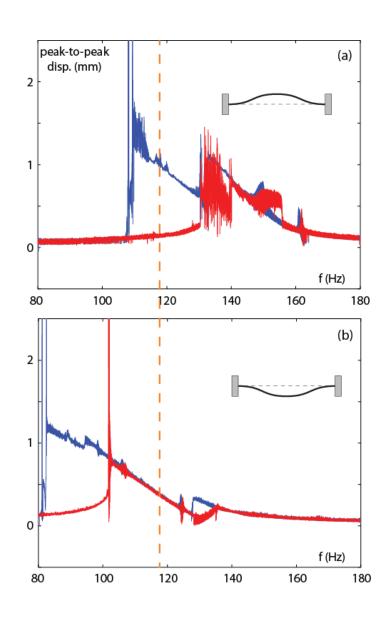


A slow sweep up, and then down

We now have an infinite dimensional phase space, but perhaps projecting initial conditions onto a 2D plane can still reveal the basins?

Again a slow sweep can reveal hysteresis. Let's look at one frequency to uncover the full sensitivity to initial conditions.

In this case we consider the competition between attractors that are *not* characterized by cross-well (snap-through) behavior.



The same basic approach is used

Impact Pulse (Volts)

0.04

0.02

0.01

(a)

t (s)

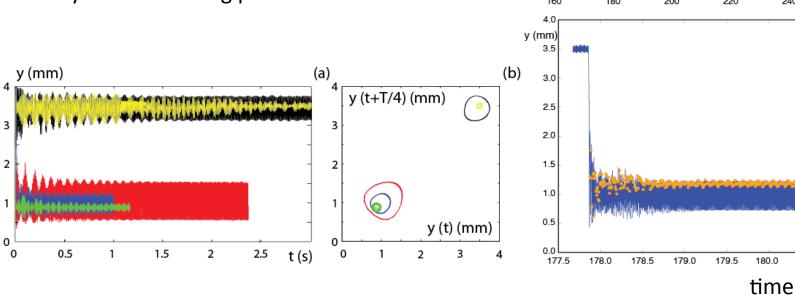
t (s) 260

180.5 t (s) 181.0

240

An instrumented impact hammer is used to induce many perturbations and a DIC (digital image correlation) stereo camera system used to track transient destinations.

At f = 118 Hz it is found that there are actually five co-existing periodic attractors.



The basins for the five attractors:

